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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/614,109	07/12/2000	David Stevanovski	TIC-10402/08	1567
7590 04/07/2004				
Ernest I. Gifford Gifford, Krass, Groh, Sprinkle, Anderson & Citkowski, P.C. 280 North Old Woodward, Suite 400 Birmingham, MI 48009				
			EXAMINER	
			FELTEN, DANIEL S	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			3624	
DATE MAILED: 04/07/2004				

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 09/614,109	Applicant(s) STEVANOVSKI ET AL.	
	Examiner Daniel S Felten	Art Unit 3624	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 18 December 2003.

2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.

3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) ☒ Claim(s) 19-38 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

6) ☒ Claim(s) 19-38 is/are rejected.

7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.

Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a). Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:

1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.

2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.

3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____	4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____
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DETAILED ACTION

1. Receipt of the amendment filed December 18, 2003 canceling claims 1-18 and adding claims 19-38 is acknowledged. Claims 19-38 are pending in the application and are presented to be examined upon their merits.

Response to Arguments

2. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 19-38 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 19-38 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Pierce (US, 4, 485,300) in view of Lawlor et al (US 5,220,501).

Claim 19, 23, 34 and 38, discloses a method of administering payment for obligations of a customer (see Pierce Abstract),

Providing administrator 12 (server) having a database 14 (data storage means) and an administrative program (see Pierce, col. 4, ll. 50-65; col. 6, ll. 1-25);
creating a customer account in the database (see Pierce, col. 4, ll. 50-65);
transmitting a payment instruction from the administrator (see approval or denial; see col. 6, ll. 1-25);

Pierce fails to disclose notifying the merchant (see col. 2, ll. 30-47, but fails to disclose a notification program transmitting a notice to the customer. Lawlor discloses a notifying the customer (see Lawlor, Abstract; col. 8, ll. 31+).

It would have been obvious for an artisan of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention was made to conveniently transmit a message/notice to the customer to allow the customer to know whether or not a transaction has taken place in their account. Such a feature would have been an obvious expedient to one of ordinary skill in the art.

Claims 20, 37, Pierce discloses a network, but fails to disclose that the notification is transmitted in real-time. Lawlor discloses that the notification is transmitted in real-time (see Lawlor, Abstract). It would have been obvious for an artisan to recognize the advantages of the latest real-time technology of Lawlor to provide fast and efficient transactions. Thus an artisan would have been motivated to integrate the notoriously old and well known real-time technology taught in Lawlor into Pierce to increase the speed and efficiency of transactions made with the Pierce invention. Thus

such a modification would have been an obvious expedient well within the ordinary skill in the art.

Claim 21, 33, Pierce fails disclose a customer interface. This is disclosed by Lawlor (see Lawlor, fig 1, col. 17, ll. 43+). It would have been obvious to integrate the customer interface of Lawlor into the Pierce to provide remote transactions from the customer. Such a modification would provide added convenience to the customer traveling abroad (see Pierce, col. 7, ll. 58+). Thus such a modification would have been an obvious expedient to one of ordinary skill in the art.

Claims 22, 36, Pierce in view of Lawlor discloses notice to the customer during a predetermined time (see Lawlor Abstract)

Claims 24, 25, 28, 29 Pierce customer file/merchant file comprises identifying statistic (see Pierce, col. 8+; and col. 32+)

Claim 26, 27, 30, 35 a purchase limit (see Pierce Abstract, and col. 3, ll. 21+)

Claim 32, (see explanation for claim 1)

Conclusion

5. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Daniel S Felten whose telephone number is (703) 305-0724. The examiner can normally be reached on Flex.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Vincent Millin can be reached on (703) 308-1065. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Daniel S Felten
Examiner
Art Unit 3624

DSF
April 1, 2004



VINCENT MILLIN
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600